

THE MAHARAJA SAYAJIRAO UNIVERSITY OF BARODA, VADODARA

Ph. D. ENTRANCE TEST (PET) – 7<sup>th</sup> August 2022

Signature of Invigilator

Paper - II  
Political Science (22/09)

Roll.  
No.

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Maximum Marks: 50

No. Of Printed Pages: 8

**Instruction for the Candidate:**

1. This paper consists of **FIFTY (50)** multiple choice type questions. Each Question carries **ONE (1)** mark.
2. There is no Negative Marking for Wrong Answer.
3. A separate OMR Answer Sheet has been provided to answer questions. Your answers will be evaluated based on your response in the OMR Sheet only. No credit will be given for any answering made in question booklet.
4. Defective question booklet or OMR if noticed may immediately replace by the concerned invigilator.
5. Write roll number, subject code, booklet type, category and other information correctly in the OMR Sheet else your OMR Sheet will not be evaluated by machine.
6. Select most appropriate answer to the question and darken appropriate oval on the OMR answer sheet, with black / blue ball pen only. **DO NOT USE PENCIL** for darkening. In case of over writing on any answer, the same will be treated as invalid. Each question has exactly one correct answer and has four alternative responses (A), (B), (C) and (D). You have to darken the circle as indicated below on the correct response against each item.  
**Example:** (A) (●) (C) (D) where (B) is correct response.
7. Rough Work is to be done in the end of this booklet.
8. If you write your Name, Roll Number, Phone Number or put any mark on any part of the OMR Answer Sheet, except for the space allotted for the relevant entries, which may disclose your identity, or use abusive language or employ any other unfair means, such as change of response by scratching or using white fluid, you will render yourself liable to disqualification.
9. Calculators, Log tables any other calculating devices, mobiles, slide rule, text manuals etc are **NOT** allowed in the examination hall. If any of above is seized from the candidates during examination time; he/ she will be immediately debarred from the examination and corresponding disciplinary action will be initiated by the Center Supervisor as deemed fit.
10. **DO NOT FOLD** or **TEAR** OMR Answer sheet as machine will not be able to recognize torn or folded OMR Answer sheet.
11. **You have to return the OMR Answer Sheet to the invigilator at the end of the examination compulsorily** and must not carry it with you outside the Examination Hall. You are however, allowed to carry original question booklet on conclusion of examination.



**Paper - II**  
**Political Science (22/09)**

**Note:** This paper contains **FIFTY (50)** multiple-choice questions. Each Question carries **ONE (1)** mark.

- 01) "Political theory is the most appropriate term to employ in designating that intellectual tradition which affirms the possibility of... viewing man's societal existence from a critical perspective." Who said this?  
A) Isaiah Berlin  
B) George Sabine  
C) Sheldon Wolin  
D) Dante Germino
- 02) Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the codes given below:  
**List – I (Book)**                      **List II (Author)**  
a. *On Liberty*                              1. Isaiah Berlin  
b. *Four Essays on Liberty*              2. Friedrich Hayek  
c. *Socratic Puzzles*                      3. John Stuart Mill  
d. *The Road to Serfdom*                4. Robert Nozick
- Codes:**
- |    | a | b | c | d |
|----|---|---|---|---|
| A) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| B) | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| C) | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| D) | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
- 03) Which set of freedoms were conceptualized as natural rights by John Locke?  
A) Life, Liberty, Development  
B) Life, Liberty, Labour  
C) Liberty, Property, Development  
D) Life, Liberty, Security
- 04) "... it's my hypothesis that the individual is not a pre-given entity which is seized on by the exercise of power. The individual... is the product of a relation of power exercised over bodies, multiplicities, movements, desires, forces." Who said this?  
A) Hannan Arendt  
B) Thomas Hobbes  
C) Michel Foucault  
D) Judith Butler
- 05) Which of the following are arguments basic to the theory of multiculturalism?  
a. People are essentially cultural beings, and culture is a political identity.  
b. Minority rights are corrective mechanisms in a liberal democratic setup.  
c. The state is devoid of culture and stands at equidistant from all cultural identities  
d. The nation state is a monocultural entity which unintentionally or otherwise privileges the culture of the majority  
**Choose the correct answer:**  
A) a, c and d  
B) b, c and d  
C) a, b and c  
D) a, b and d
- 06) Which of the following is a dialogue of Plato?  
A) Rhetoric  
B) Crito  
C) Categories  
D) Orator
- 07) Which of the following is NOT among the conceptual tools employed by John Rawls in his theory of justice as fairness?  
A) Principle of Maximin  
B) Veil of Intention  
C) Original Position  
D) Reflective Equilibrium
- 08) Given below are two statements one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the codes given below.  
**Assertion (A):** According to Karl Marx, economic factors constitute the basis of social, cultural and legal relationships.  
**Reason (R):** According to Marx, the state as a political institution is essentially free from economic considerations.  
**Codes:**  
A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the right explanation of (A).  
B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the right explanation of (A).  
C) (A) is true, but (R) is false.  
D) (A) is false, but (R) is true
- 09) Which of the following pairs of author and book is wrongly matched?  
A) Frantz Fanon – *A Dying Colonialism*  
B) Hannah Arendt – *The Promise of Politics*  
C) Niccolò Machiavelli – *The Art of War*  
D) Mao Zedong – *On the Soul*
- 10) The argument that power is hegemonic, and exercised through coercion and consent is put forward by  
A) Louis Althusser  
B) John Locke  
C) Antonio Gramsci  
D) Max Weber
- 11) Which of the following is NOT a feature of Kautilya's Saptanga theory of the state?  
A) Shatru  
B) Mitra  
C) Danda  
D) Amatya

- 12) "People who have no hold over their process of thinking are likely to be ruined by liberty of thought. If thought is immature, liberty of thought becomes a method of converting men into animals". Who said this?  
 A) M K Gandhi  
 B) Muhammad Iqbal  
 C) Deendayal Upadhyay  
 D) Kabir
- 13) Which of the following is NOT a newspaper founded by B R Ambedkar?  
 A) Mooknayak  
 B) Samata  
 C) Bahishkrut Bharat  
 D) Revolt
- 14) Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the codes given below:
- | <b>List I (Author)</b> | <b>List – II (Book)</b>              |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| a. Sudipta Kaviraj     | 1. <i>A Princely Impostor?</i>       |
| b. Partha Chatterjee   | 2. <i>The Unhappy Consciousness</i>  |
| c. Rajni Kothari       | 3. <i>A New Politics of Identity</i> |
| d. Bhikhu Parekh       | 4. <i>Rethinking Democracy</i>       |
- Codes:**
- |    | a | b | c | d |
|----|---|---|---|---|
| A) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| C) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| D) | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
- 15) Which set of three values constitute the basis of the Gandhian principle of *satyagraha*?  
 A) *satya, ahimsa, tapas*  
 B) *satya, tapas, nishkaamkarma*  
 C) *ahimsa, sewa, dharma*  
 D) *satya, dharma, ahimsa*
- 16) Who among the following scholars propounded the 'end of ideology' thesis?  
 A) Daniel Bell  
 B) Samuel Huntington  
 C) Francis Fukayama  
 D) David Easton
- 17) Which of the following pairs is NOT correctly matched?  
 A) Immanuel Wallerstein : World System Theory  
 B) Theda Skocpol : New Institutionalism  
 C) Karl Deutsch : Communications Theory  
 D) Lucian Pye : Modernisation Theory
- 18) Who among the following defined is NOT associated with the elitist theory of democracy?  
 A) Pareto  
 B) Mosca  
 C) Michels  
 D) Macpherson
- 19) Who made the statement that "A state is a human activity that successfully claims the monopoly of the legitimate use of physical force within a given territory"?  
 A) David Easton  
 B) G.A. Almond  
 C) Max Weber  
 D) Emile Durkheim
- 20) Which of the following defined political culture as the composite of basic values, feelings and knowledge that underlie the political process?  
 A) Lucian Pye  
 B) Daniel Bell  
 C) C B Macpherson  
 D) Max Weber
- 21) The Governor of a state in India is entrusted with pardoning powers which include the power to:  
 1. Suspend the sentence  
 2. Commute the sentence  
 3. Grant remission of punishment  
 4. Grant reprieve of punishment  
 5. Grant respite of punishment  
 6. Grant pardon  
 Choose the correct answer from the codes given below:  
 A) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 only  
 B) 3, 4, 5 only  
 C) 1, 2 only  
 D) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
- 22) Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Choose the correct answer using the options given below:  
 Assertion (A): Bulk of the provisions of the constitution of India were adopted from the Government of India Act of 1935  
 Reason (R): The Congress Party passed a resolution adopting the Government of India Act of 1935 as the basis of the constitution  
 A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)  
 B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)  
 C) (A) is true but (R) is false  
 D) (R) is true, but (A) is false

- 23) Which of the following powers does the Rajya Sabha NOT possess?
1. It passes a vote of no-confidence in the Council of Ministers
  2. To discuss the budget
  3. To make recommendations on a Money Bill
  4. To recommend that the Parliament should legislative in respect of matters in the State List
- A) 1 only  
B) 1 and 2  
C) 1, 3, 4  
D) 1, 2, 3, 4
- 24) Which of the following constitutional amendments are related to raising the number of members of Lok Sabha to be elected from the States?
- A) 6th and 22nd  
B) 13th and 38th  
C) 7th and 31st  
D) 11th and 42<sup>nd</sup>
- 25) If the President of India wants to resign, he has to address his resignation letter to:
- A) Prime Minister  
B) Chief Justice of India  
C) Vice President of India  
D) Speaker of the Lok Sabha
- 26) Who described the Indian economy as 'bullock cart capitalism'?
- A) Rajni Kothari  
B) Myron Weiner  
C) Rudolf and Rudolf  
D) J. K. Galbraith
- 27) Who among the following scholars is associated with the idea of the 'derivative discourse'?
- A) Atul Kohli  
B) Ashutosh Varshney  
C) Amartya Sen  
D) Partha Chatterjee
- 28) Article 15 of the constitution provides for the state power to make provisions for the advancement of:
1. SCs
  2. STs
  3. Women
  4. Socially and educationally backward classes
- 29) According to the Constitution of India, which of the following statement is NOT correct?
- A) All executive action of the Government of India shall be expressed to be taken in the name of the President during normal times.  
B) All executive action of the Government of India shall be expressed to be taken in the name of the President during when a Proclamation of Emergency remains in operation.  
C) All executive actions of the government a State shall be expressed to be taken in the name of the Governor during normal times.  
D) All executive action of the government of a State shall be expressed to be taken in the name of the President during a Proclamation of Emergency remains in operation
- 30) Which among the following political parties is the oldest?
- A) Dravid MunetraKazhgam  
B) Akali Dal  
C) Bharatiya Janata Party  
D) Communist Party of India
- 31) The concept of 'Heartland' is associated with:
- A) Machiavelli  
B) Clausewitz  
C) Alfred T. Mahan  
D) Hans Morgenthau
- 32) The main purpose of the Truman doctrine was to:
- A) Stop the geopolitical and ideological expansion of the Soviet Union  
B) Provide economic assistance to the European countries  
C) Extend development aid to the Third World countries  
D) Build America's nuclear installations in the Indian Ocean region
- 33) The global initiative regarding the preservation of environment and ecology took roots with the formation of:
- A) Club of Rome in 1972  
B) Club of Paris in 1958  
C) Club of Stockholm in 1990  
D) Club of Washington in 1965

Choose the correct answer:

- A) 1, 2, 3  
B) 1, 3, 4  
C) 2, 3, 4  
D) 1, 2, 3, 4

34) Which of the following are parts of Morgenthau's realist theory?

1. Politics is rooted in permanent and unchanging human nature.
2. Self-interest is a basic fact of the human condition.
3. Coercion is the main function of foreign policy.
4. National interest is defined in terms of power.

Codes:

- A) 1, 2 and 4 are correct
- B) 1, 2, and 3 are correct
- C) 2 and 3 are correct
- D) 1, 2, 3, and 4 are correct

35) 'Rise and Fall of Great Powers' is the work of:

- A) Paul Kennedy
- B) K. J. Holsti
- C) Hans Morgenthau
- D) James Rosenau

36) Emmanuel Kant and John Locke provides the philosophical basis for:

- A) Realism
- B) Liberalism
- C) Postmodernism
- D) Behaviouralism

37) 'Mission Sagar' was India's initiative to deliver Covid-19 related assistance to various countries. Which of the following countries are included in this mission?

1. Madagascar
2. Seychelles
3. Comoros
4. Mauritius

Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

- A) 1 and 3 only
- B) 2 and 4 only
- C) 1, 2 and 4
- D) 1, 2, 3 and 4

38) The Western QUAD, recently in news, is being referred to as the meeting of which of the following countries?

1. India
2. USA
3. France
4. Canada
5. Israel
6. UAE
7. UK

A) Select the correct answer using the codes given below:

- B) 1, 2, 5 and 6
- C) 1, 2, 3 and 7
- D) 2, 3, 4 and 7
- E) 1, 3, 4 and 6

39) Which of the following has not a dispute between India and Bangladesh?

- A) Illegal migration of Bangladeshi citizens into India
- B) Sir Creek
- C) Sharing of Teesta river water
- D) Teen Beegha Corridor

40) "Smiling Buddha" was the code name of

- A) India's First Nuclear Test
- B) India's Second Nuclear Test
- C) Surgical Strike Against Pakistan
- D) Airstrike on Balakot

41) Who among the following says that public administration includes the operations of only the executive branch of government?

- A) LD White
- B) Woodrow Wilson
- C) Luther Gulick
- D) Paul Appleby

42) Match List I with List II. Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

**List I (Author)**

- a. Woodrow Wilson
- b. Paul Appleby
- c. L D White
- d. Henri Fayol

**List – II (Book)**

1. *On Being Human*
2. *Policy and Administration*
3. *The City Manager*
4. *General and Industrial Management*

**Codes :**

- |    | a | b | c | d |
|----|---|---|---|---|
| A) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B) | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| C) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| D) | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |

43) "Charismatic authority can be routinized so that it continues to exist even after the departure of charismatic leader." Who said it?

- A) Herbert Simon
- B) Chester Bernard
- C) Max Weber
- D) Peter Blau

- 44) Which among the following are major functions of line agency?
- a) Making decisions
  - b) To ensure that Chief Executive is adequately informed
  - c) Maintaining production
  - d) Taking responsibility

Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

- A) a, b and c
  - B) a, c and d
  - C) a, b and d
  - D) b, c and d
- 45) M P Follet's contributions are mainly in the area of
- A) Fiscal Administration
  - B) Legislative Control
  - C) Planning and Execution
  - D) Personnel Management
- 46) Who is the chairman of the Niti Aayog?
- A) President
  - B) Minister of Finance
  - C) Prime minister
  - D) Minister of Planning and Development
- 47) Which of the following is not an initiative product under Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana?
- A) Shishu
  - B) Vriddha
  - C) Tarun
  - D) Kishore
- 48) Policy related to the income and expenditure of the government is called
- A) Monetary policy
  - B) Fiscal policy
  - C) Development policy
  - D) Revenue policy
- 49) Find the odd one out:
- A) TRAI
  - B) IRDAI
  - C) EPFO
  - D) NITI Ayog
- 50) During which part of the public policy cycle does the government explore potential policy responses?
- A) Agenda Setting
  - B) Policy Formulation
  - C) Policy Implementation
  - D) Policy Evaluation

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**Rough Work:**