

THE MAHARAJA SAYAJIRAO UNIVERSITY OF BARODA, VADODARA

Ph. D. ENTRANCE TEST (PET) 2023

Signature of Invigilator

Paper - II  
Sociology

Roll.  
No.

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Maximum Marks: 50

No. Of Printed Pages: 8

Instruction for the Candidate:

1. This paper consists of **FIFTY (50)** multiple choice type questions. Each Question carries **ONE (1)** mark.
2. There is no Negative Marking for Wrong Answer.
3. A separate OMR Answer Sheet has been provided to answer questions. Your answers will be evaluated based on your response in the OMR Sheet only. No credit will be given for any answering made in question booklet.
4. Defective question booklet or OMR if noticed may immediately replace by the concerned invigilator.
5. Write roll number, subject code, booklet type, category and other information correctly in the OMR Sheet else your OMR Sheet will not be evaluated by machine.
6. Select most appropriate answer to the question and darken appropriate oval on the OMR answer sheet, with black / blue ball pen only. DO NOT USE PENCIL for darkening. In case of over writing on any answer, the same will be treated as invalid. Each question has exactly one correct answer and has four alternative responses (A), (B), (C) and (D). You have to darken the circle as indicated below on the correct response against each item.  
**Example:** (A) (B) (C) (D) where (B) is correct response.
7. Rough Work is to be done in the end of this booklet.
8. If you write your Name, Roll Number, Phone Number or put any mark on any part of the OMR Answer Sheet, except for the space allotted for the relevant entries, which may disclose your identity, or use abusive language or employ any other unfair means, such as change of response by scratching or using white fluid, you will render yourself liable to disqualification.
9. Calculators, Log tables any other calculating devices, mobiles, slide rule, text manuals etc are NOT allowed in the examination hall. If any of above is seized from the candidates during examination time; he/she will be immediately debarred from the examination and corresponding disciplinary action will be initiated by the Center Supervisor as deemed fit.
10. DO NOT FOLD or TEAR OMR Answer sheet as machine will not be able to recognize torn or folded OMR Answer sheet.
11. **You have to return the OMR Answer Sheet to the invigilator at the end of the examination compulsorily** and must not carry it with you outside the Examination Hall. You are however, allowed to carry original question booklet on conclusion of examination.



## Paper - II

### Sociology

**Note:** This paper contains **FIFTY (50)** multiple-choice questions. Each Question carries **ONE (1)** mark.

1. Which one of the following is the first stage of the evolution of an institution?  
A) Tradition  
B) Ideology  
C) Collective Experience  
D) Mores
2. Identify the particular element that dominates in the material culture?  
A) Religion and Morality  
B) Science and Technology  
C) Custom and Tradition  
D) Folkways
3. Which among the following is the indicator of open stratification system?  
A) Ethnicity  
B) Caste  
C) Class  
D) Religion
4. How can the transformation from feudalism to capitalism be understood?  
A) Change in value  
B) Change In system  
C) Change in education system  
D) Change in Political system
5. Identify the characteristic of community among the following?  
A) Collective life  
B) Voluntary membership  
C) Temporary membership  
D) Definite goal
6. Which among the following is not an example of social intuition?  
A) Church services  
B) Marriage  
C) Tradition of dowry  
D) Procession
7. Which one of the following is ascribed status?  
A) Priest  
B) Soldier  
C) Husband  
D) Son
8. Identify the term among the following which is not used by Max Weber as a sociological concept?  
A) Value Relevance  
B) Value Addition  
C) Value Neutrality  
D) Value Orientation
9. Meaning of the objects – concrete or abstract according to the symbolic interactionist theory of Blumer are  
A) Innate of the objects  
B) Present in the culture  
C) Emerge in interpretative process while handling the objects  
D) Constructed by the actor prior to the completion of action
10. Twentieth century sociologists in classical tradition indulged in a debate with the ghost of Marx. Who among the following has stated it?  
A) Anthony Giddens  
B) Raymond Aron  
C) Irving Zeitlin  
D) Jonathan Turner
11. Who is noted for his/her work on Indian family among the following?  
A) Iravati Karve  
B) S.C.Dube  
C) D.N.Mazumdar  
D) K.M.Kapadia
12. 'Before and after' observations are made in studies involving?  
A) Exploratory Design  
B) Experimental Design  
C) Descriptive Design  
D) Cross – cultural Design
13. Who among the following authors initially used the term 'Social physics' for Sociology?  
A) Spencer  
B) Comte  
C) Tonnie  
D) Weber
14. An author thought of 'society to be consisting in the consciousness of kind'  
A) Cooley  
B) Ward  
C) Simmel  
D) Giddings
15. What does the social relationship primarily involve?  
A) Institution  
B) Religion  
C) Consciousness of other people  
D) Association
16. A group organized to achieve a certain purpose is known as which among the following?  
A) Institution  
B) Community  
C) Association  
D) State
17. Who among following thought of religion to be an opium of the people?  
A) Marx  
B) Freud  
C) Mosca  
D) Durkheim

18. Who said: "Civilization in always advancing but not culture?"  
 A) Johnson  
 B) Maclver  
 C) Toynbee  
 D) Berger

19. Match the authors (List – I) with their books (List –II).

	List –I		List – II
A	Maclver	1.	Invention of sociology
B	Davis	2.	Society
C	Berger	3.	The Social Order
D	Birestedt	4.	Human Society

Codes: (A) (B) (C) (D)

(A)	2	3	4	1
(B)	1	2	4	3
(C)	2	1	3	4
(D)	2	4	1	3

20. Which is the basic distinction between culture and civilization?  
 A) Culture is what we have achieved and civilization is what we aspire to achieve.  
 B) Culture is what comes out of intelligence but civilization is what comes out of experience.  
 C) Culture is secondary but civilization is primary.  
 D) Culture is what we are and civilization is what we have.
21. Ceremonies that mark a critical transition in the life of an individual from one phase of life –cycle to another called.  
 A) Role –taking  
 B) Rites of passage  
 C) Status Crystallization  
 D) Status Set
22. Who among the following gave the concept of anticipatory socialization?  
 A) Merton  
 B) Parsons  
 C) Homans  
 D) Summer
23. Which types of question(s) are investigated in exploratory research design?  
 A) Why is it?  
 B) What is it?  
 C) How is it?  
 D) All of the above
24. Which among the following is Caste?  
 A) Vaishya  
 B) Gond  
 C) Kanyakubja  
 D) Yadava

25. An example to an ex-criminal's conformity to social norms may be called  
 A) Socialization  
 B) Re-Socialization  
 C) De-Socialization  
 D) Non –Socialization

26. One of the following does not form part of social action typology presented by weber Identify.  
 A) Democratic  
 B) Traditional  
 C) Evaluative  
 D) Rational

27. The State is an example of which of the following?  
 A) Primary group  
 B) Community  
 C) Association  
 D) Government

28. Who has defined the Hindu joint family as "a group constituted of known ancestors and adopted son and relatives related to these son through marriage?"  
 A) Henry Maine  
 B) Kingsley Davis  
 C) R.M.Maclver  
 D) H.M.Johnson

29. Mach List –I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the list.

	List –I	List-II
A)	Family and kinship among Pandit of Kashmir	1. Robin Fox
B)	Kinship and marriage	2. G.S.Ghurye
C)	Elementary structures of kinship	3. Radhakamal Mukharjee 4. T.N Madam 5. S.C.Levistrauss
D)	Family and kinship, in Indo – European culture	

Code:	A	B	C	D
A)	3	1	5	2
B)	4	1	5	2
C)	4	2	3	5
D)	2	1	4	3

30. Match List –I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the list.

	List –I	List-II
A)	Caste and Closed system	Louis Dumont
B)	Caste is a closed organic stratification	Gunar Myrdal
C)	Caste is an extreme form of equality	Fredrick Bailey
D)	Caste is an expression of hierarchy rather than stratification	Max Weber

Code

	A	B	C	D
A)	1	2	3	4
B)	4	3	2	1
C)	1	3	2	4
D)	4	2	3	1

31. Some of social change occurs without being noticed by most members of a society is known as :
- A) Manifest change  
B) Latent Change  
C) Relative change  
D) Absolute change
32. Who has used historical comparative method in the study of west European societies?
- A) T.Veblen  
B) L.H.Morgan  
C) Max weber  
D) Emile Durkheim
33. Which of the following takes into account quantity of position in the array?
- A) Mean  
B) Mode  
C) Median  
D) All the above
34. Who said that society is a super organic aggregate?
- A) Herbert Spencer  
B) Charles Darwin  
C) Emile Durkheim  
D) Bronislwa Malinowski
35. Who said this, “ Social organization is a general Social agreement”?
- A) Herbert Spencer  
B) A. Comte  
C) E.Durkheim  
D) Max weber
36. Which is the crucial feature of a good sample ?
- A) Small size  
B) Representativeness  
C) Easily approachable  
D) Easy to study

37. A diagrammatic representation of frequency distribution is known as

- A) Histogram  
B) Monogram  
C) Hologram  
D) Scalogram

38. The term social evolution is used to explain the evolution of

- A) Organism  
B) Animal Society  
C) Animal and human  
D) Human Society

39. Karl Marx is associated with which theory of social changes ?

- A) Cyclic Theory  
B) Functional theory  
C) Conflict theory  
D) Evolution theory

40. Who said that conflict is a permanent feature of society not a temporary event?

- A) C.wright Mills  
B) George simmel  
C) Herbert Spencer  
D) Karl marx

41. According to Durkheim, “ The most primitive type of religion is,

- A) Animism  
B) Magic  
C) Totemism  
D) Naturism

42. Which of the following tribes has very high bride price ?

- A) Ho  
B) Munda  
C) Kharia  
D) Nayars

43. Who among the following was of the view that it would be inappropriate to look at the joint family system as a collection of nuclear families?

- A) I karve  
B) M S Gore  
C) P N Prabhu  
D) Pauline Kolenda

44. Who among the following is not associated with the concept of kinship ?

- A) G.Murdock  
B) Morgan  
C) Radcliffe  
D) Saint – Simon

45. The word ‘Consanguineal’ literally means

- A) Living together  
B) Kith and kin  
C) Of one totemic group  
D) Of one blood group

46. Whose name is associated with the study of joking relationships?  
A) Radcliffe Brown  
B) Levi – Strauss  
C) Raymond Aron  
D) Lewis Coser
47. Levi Strauss explained the complex structure of kinship thought  
A) Organismic Model  
B) Structural model  
C) Statistical model  
D) Interactional model
48. Who hold that “Kinship is the fountainhead’ of all relationship” ?  
A) T N Madam  
B) Ghurye  
C) W.H.R’ Rivers  
D) Raadcliffe brown
49. The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 is also applicable to  
A) Muslims, Christians, Jains  
B) Buddhists, Jains, Sikhs  
C) Buddhists, Sikhs, Christians  
D) Buddhists, Jains, Muslims , Sikhs
50. Main Objective of ‘Nikah among Muslims is  
A) Religious Sanctification of marriage  
B) Procreation and legalization of children  
C) Finding groom for daughter/Sister  
D) To purify the bride and groom

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**Rough Work:**